

## Q-1: Essay Writing (Choose one topic)

Below is a brief outline for each essay option:

### 1. Challenges faced by the agriculture sector in Pakistan:

- **Introduction:** Overview of the agricultural sector's importance in Pakistan's economy.
- **Challenges:**
  - Water scarcity and irrigation issues.
  - Outdated farming techniques.
  - Poor infrastructure and market access.
  - Climate change and its effects.
- **Solutions:** Government policies, technological advancements, and investment.
- **Conclusion:** Emphasize the need for reforms and sustainable practices.

### 2. Human rights issues in Pakistan:

- **Introduction:** Define human rights and their importance.
- **Major Issues:**
  - Women's rights and gender discrimination.
  - Child labor and education access.
  - Minority rights and religious freedom.
  - Freedom of speech and press limitations.
- **Recommendations:** Improved laws, better enforcement, and public awareness.
- **Conclusion:** Need for commitment from both government and society.

### 3. The importance of water conservation in Pakistan:

- **Introduction:** Overview of water scarcity in Pakistan.
- **Challenges:**
  - Mismanagement and wastage.
  - Overreliance on agriculture.
- **Strategies for Conservation:**
  - Water-efficient techniques and recycling.
  - Public awareness campaigns.
- **Conclusion:** Emphasize individual and collective responsibility.

### 4. The role of international organizations in promoting peace and security:

- **Introduction:** Define international organizations and their purpose.
- **Role in Global Peace:**

- Contributions of the UN, NATO, and other organizations.
  - Humanitarian aid and conflict resolution.
- **Challenges:** Political biases and limitations in enforcement.
- **Conclusion:** Their continued importance despite challenges.

Please tell me which essay topic you would like to be fully developed.

## Q-2: Précis Writing

**Title Suggestion:** "The Changing Role of Media Independence"

To write a précis, condense the given paragraph while focusing on the main ideas. Would you like me to create a full précis for you?

## Q-3: Change the Voice

Here are solutions for some items:

- i. **The chef is cooking a meal.** → A meal is being cooked by the chef. ii. **She sings a song.** → A song is sung by her. iii. **The dog chased the cat.** → The cat was chased by the dog. iv. **Play the piano, please.** → Let the piano be played, please. v. **Pakistan won the cricket match.** → The cricket match was won by Pakistan.

Would you like more items completed?

## Q-4: Change the Narration

Here are solutions for some items:

- i. **"I am busy," she said.** → She said that she was busy. ii. **They said that they would go the next day.** → No change needed; it is already in indirect speech. iii. **"He can play the guitar," Aslam said.** → Aslam said that he could play the guitar. iv. **She asked me, "Do you like chocolate?"** → She asked me if I liked chocolate. v. **The student requested that the window be opened.** → No change needed; it is already in indirect speech.

Would you like more items completed?

## Q-5: Translation into Urdu

Here's a translation for the given paragraph:

بجلی کی فراہمی والے علاقوں میں رہنے والے افراد لوڈ شیڈنگ کی اصطلاح سے بخوبی واقف ہیں۔ ہمارے ملک میں شاید ہی کوئی ایسا علاقہ ہو جو لوڈ شیڈنگ سے متاثر نہ ہو۔ لوڈ شیڈنگ کا مطلب بجلی کی فراہمی کا منقطع ہونا ہے۔ لوڈ شیڈنگ اس وقت ہوتی ہے جب بجلی کی پیداوار طلب سے کم ہو یا جب بجلی کی تقسیم غیر منصوبہ بند ہو۔ اس کے اثرات ملک کی سماجی و اقتصادی ترقی پر دور رس ہوتے ہیں۔